# State & Local Government — in — Idaho

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#### Counties and the State

#### Judiciary

- Supreme Court
- Administrative
   Office of the Court
   (AOC)
- District Court
- Magistrate Court

#### Executive

- Governor
- Executive Branch Agencies
- State Controller
- State Treasurer
- Attorney General

## Legislative

- Legislature
- LegislativeCommittees
- Legislative
   Services Office



#### Counties & Executive Branch











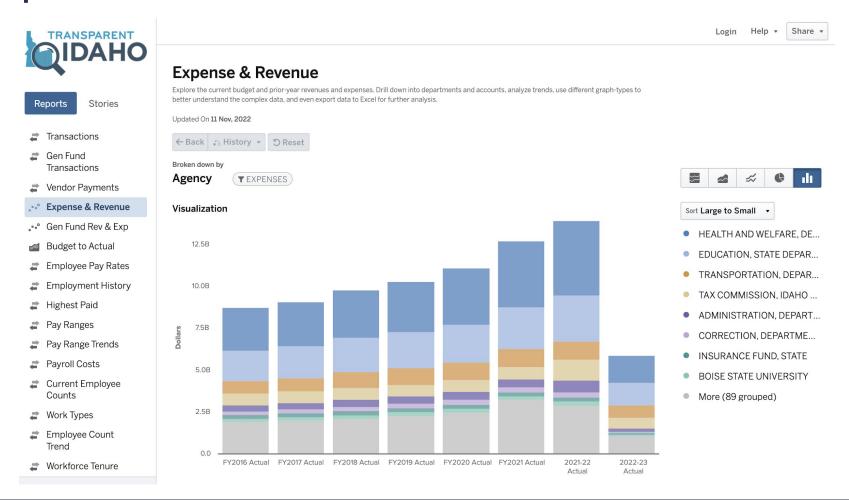








## Transparent Idaho



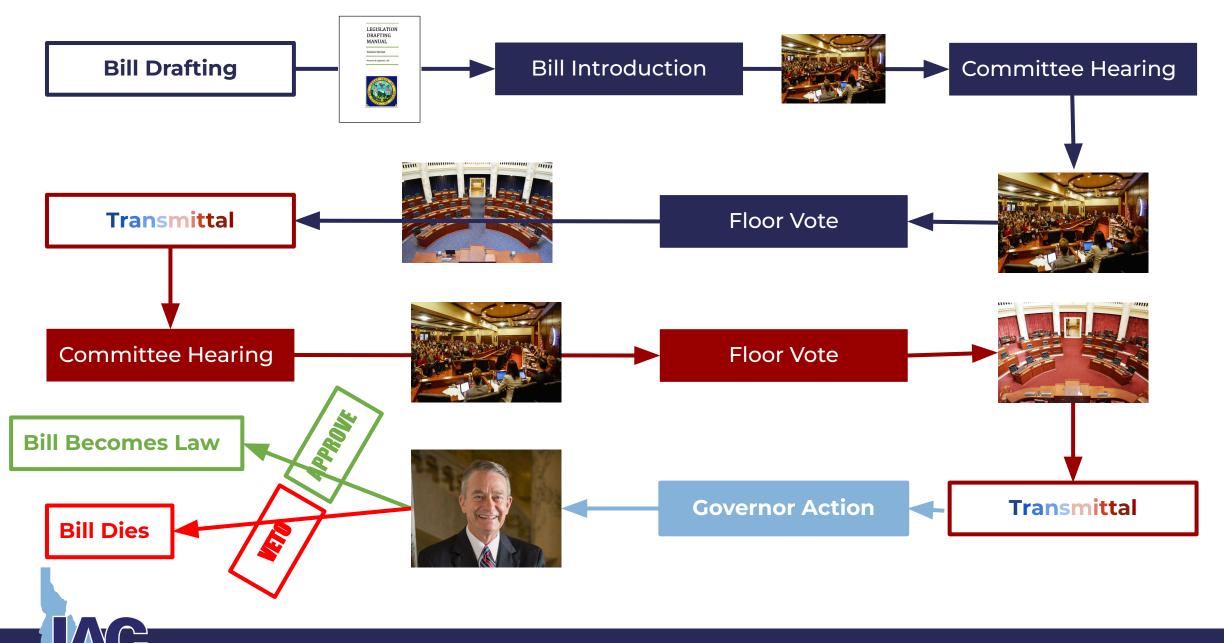


## Counties & Judiciary



- Administrative Office of the Courts
- District, magistrate, and specialty courts
- Administrative district judge (ADJ), district judges, magistrate judges
- Law clerks
- Trial court administrator (TCA)
- Facilities, equipment, and personnel
- Juries
- Court security
- Juvenile services
- Adult misdemeanor probation and pre trial services





#### Local Units of Government

- Counties
- Cities
- School districts
- Special purpose districts
- What are the differences?



## General Purpose Local Governments

- Counties and cities are general purpose governments
- Cities and counties have law making powers and perform various government functions
- The board of county commissioners sets laws/regulations for unincorporated county
- The city council sets laws/regulations for incorporated city
- Doctrine of separate sovereignty: county laws apply outside of city, city law apply inside of city
- Area of city impact planning
  - Every Idahoan lives in a county, not necessarily in a city

# Special Purpose Governments

- Perform only a single government function
- Created by will of people
- Examples:
  - Cemetery districts
  - Community college districts
  - Fire districts
  - Highway districts
  - Recreation districts
  - Water and/or sewer districts



### Intergovernmental Partners









